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# AGRICULTURAL RELIEF\* A Selected List of References

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Jan. 31, 1928

# Handbooks and Indexes DEPARTMENT OF ACTIV

Agricultural index; published by H. W. Wilson Company, 958 University Avenue, New York City.

This index is published monthly with annual and other cumulations. Most libraries keep it on file for reference use.

Beman, Lamar Taney. Farm relief. New York, The H. W. Wilson Co., 958
University Ave., N. Y. 1927. 226p. (The Reference Shelf, vol. IV, no.8)

Bibliography: p.19-28.

Congressional record.

The indexes to the Congressional Record for the 68th and 69th Congresses, and the current numbers of the present Congress should be consulted for debates on agricultural relief.

Debaters research agency, Baylor university, Waco, Texas. The McNary-Haugen bill and recent farm relief legislation, comp. by L. W. Courtney ... H. G. Stovall ... T. H. Hall. (Distributed by the Debaters research agency, Baylor university, Waco, Texas), Waco, Texas [1927] 61 numbered leaves. Mimeographed.

Consists of extracts from speeches, Congressional Record, periodical articles, etc.

Debaters research agency, Baylor university, Waco, Texas. The McNary-Haugen bill, pro and con, comp. by L. W. Courtney ... H. G. Stovall ... T. H. Hall. Distributed by the Debaters research agency. Waco, Tex., Debaters research agency, 1927. [156]p. (Vol. 4, no.1, Oct. 20, 1927)

"Sources of additional information": p.[155]

Oregon State agricultural college. Extension service. Time and order of speeches, contentions, affirmative and negative, briefs, and bibliography for the state grange debate. Prepared by W. A. Dahlbert [Corvallis] 1927. 19 p. Mimeographed.

Phelps, Edith M., ed. University debaters' annual. Constructive and rebuttal speeches delivered in debates of American colleges and universities during the college year, 1926-1927. New York, The H. W. Wilson co., 1927. 417p.

"The McNary-Haugen farm relief bill": p.11-58. Bibliography on p.54-58.

\*This list is a revision of two earlier lists entitled "Some References on Agricultural Relief" issued November 17, 1926 and March 25, 1927. It is not a complete list of all references on the subject and should be used with that fact in mind.

1

Readers' guide to periodical literature; published by H. W. Wilson Company (958 University Avenue) New York City.

This index is published monthly with annual and other cumulations. Most libraries keep it on file for reference use.

Texas. University. Department of extension. Interscholastic league bureau. Farm relief legislation. Austin, Tex., 1927. 89p. (University of Texas bulletin no. 2729)

This is a debaters! handbook.

Bibliography: p.19-22. This is a "list of periodical references on farm relief supplementing the bibliography in the H. W. Wilson Reference Shelf on Farm Relief."

### Books

Business men's commission on agriculture. The condition of agriculture in the United States and measures for its improvement; a report by the Business men's commission on agriculture. Pub. jointly by National industrial conference board, inc., 247 Park Avenue, New York City and Chamber of commerce of the United States of America. Washington, D. C. [New York?] 1927. 273p.

Charles Nagel, chairman.

Murphy, Arthur Morton. The agricultural depression and proposed measures for its relief. Washington, D. C., The Catholic university of America, 1926. 100p.

Thesis (Ph.D.) - Catholic university of America. Bibliography: p.95-99.

"It is the purpose of this study to review the field of ... recent proposals for farm relief." - Preface.

- National industrial conference board, inc. The agricultural problem in the United States. N.Y., The National industrial conference board, 1926, 157p.
- Quick, Herbert. The real trouble with the farmer. Indianapolis, The Bobbs-Merrill company, 1924. 215p.
- Spillman, W. J. Balancing the farm output. A statement of the present deplorable conditions of farming, its causes, and suggested remedies.

  N.Y., Orange Judd publishing co., 1927. 126p.
- U. S. Department of agriculture. Agriculture yearbook, 1925. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1926. 1537p.

  The first 97 pages of this are a review of the Year in Agriculture, which has been issued as Yearbook Separate 919. Among the subjects
- which has been issued as Yearbook Separate 919. Among the subjects discussed are economic problems of agriculture and legislation.
- U. S. Department of agriculture. Yearbook of agriculture, 1926. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1927. 1298n.

  The Year in Agriculture: p. 12125. This has also been published as Yearbook Separate 928.

Wallace, Henry C. Our debt and duty to the farmer, N.Y., The Century co., 1925. 232p.

Especially Chapter 11: Restoration of fair price relationships.

Warren, G. F., and Pearson, F. A. The agricultural situation; economic effects of fluctuating prices. New York, J. Wiley & sons, inc., 1924. 306p.

# Pamphlets, Congressional Reports and Hearings

American council of agriculture, Chicago. Equality for agriculture. December, 1924. Reprint of recommendations for placing American agriculture upon equality with American industry and labor under our national protective policy, made to the Agricultural conference appointed by President Coolidge, by the American council of agriculture. [Moline, Ill., The Moline press, inc. 1925?] 19p.

Published also in the Congressional Record, Jan. 21, 1925, p.2321-

2325.

American society of agricultural engineers. Recommendations ... in behalf of agricultural progress and prosperity presented at a conference with President Coolidge, August 30, 1927. [n.p., 1927] 22 p.

0. B. Zimmerman, president. Headquarters of the society are at Saint

Joseph, Michigan.

These recommendations are also given in an article "American society of agricultural engineers. A view of the agricultural situation" in the Iowa Homestead, v.72, no.39, Sept. 29, 1927, p.1498,1499.

- Association of land-grant colleges and universities. Special committee.

  Report on the agricultural situation ... Submitted by the Executive committee to the executive body of the association at the 41st annual convention, Chicago, Illinois, November 15 to 17, 1927. [Chicago? 1927] 40p.
- Bourne, Jonathan, jr. Is farm relief possible without government paternalism? Washington, Govi. print. off., 1926. 7p. (U. S. 69th Congress. 1st sess. Senate. Doc. 75)
- Food research institute, Leland Stanford junior university. The dispensability of a wheat surplus in the United States. Stanford University, Calif. 1925, p.121-142. (Its Wheat studies, v.1, no.4, March, 1925)
- Food research institute, Leland Stanford junior university. The McNary-Haugen plan as applied to wheat. Stanford university, 1927. (Its Wheat studies, v.3, nos. 4 and 5)
- Gustin, M. W., comp. Figured facts for farmers. Importations of foreign products into the United States and their relation to agricultural depression. 2d ed. rev. and enl. Compiled and published by M. W. Gustin, Springfield, Mo., 1927. 18p.

- North central states agricultural conference. The legislative situation. 1230 Transportation Bldg., Chicago Illinois. Dec. 19, 1927. Mimeographed. (Its Bul. no.24)
- Stamp, Sir Josiah C. The agricultural problem of the export surplus. Discussion by George N. Peek and Chester C. Davis with Sir Josiah C. Stamp. Jan., 1926. 20p.

  This pamphlet contains correspondence between Vice President Dawes

and Sir Josiah C. Stamp as well as the discussion.

- \*U. S. Agricultural conference on agricultural legislation. Preliminary report ... Message from the President of the United States transmitting a report of the Agricultural conference on agricultural legislation.
  Washington, 1925. 8p. (U. S. 68th Congress. 2d sess. Senate. Doc. 190)
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. Agricultural export corporation bill. Hearings ... 69th Congress. 2d sess... Serial U. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1927. 4 pts.

  Parts 2-4 are entitled Agricultural Relief.
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. Agricultural relief. Hearings ... 68th Congress. 2d sess. Serial CC. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1925. 16 pts.
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. Agricultural relief.
  Hearings ... 69th Congress. 1st sess. Washington, Govt. print. off.,
  1926. 16 pts.
  Pt. 1 contains a discussion of the export bounty plan.
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. The agricultural surplus control bill ... Report (to accompany H. R. 15474) Jan. 18 and 22, 1927. Washington, 1927 2 pts. (U. S. 69th Cong. 2d sess. H. Rept. 1790) Contains a comparison of this bill with other bills, and reports on points of difference from last committee bill, summary of provisions, principles and purposes, the agricultural situation, government relation to problems, etc.
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. Farmers' export corporation bill. [Report to accompany H. R. 12390] Washington, 1925. 15p.
  [U. S. 68th Congress, 2d sess. House. Rept. 1595)
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. Federal farm board and surplus control bill. Report and minority report to accompany H. R. 11603. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1926. (U. S. 69th Congress. 1st sess. House. Rept. 1003)
- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on agriculture. The McNary-Haugen bill.
  Report [to accompany H. R. 9033] Washington, 1924. 2 pts. (U. S. 68th
  Congress. 1st sess. House. Rept. 631)
  These two parts are the majority and minority reports.

<sup>\*</sup>Write to your Congressman or the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., for this.

- \*U. S. Congress. House. Committee on ways and means. Tariff provisions of H. R. 5563, McMary-Haugen export bill. Hearings ... on the tariff provisions of H. R. 5563 ... and report of the United States Tariff commission thereon. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1924. 42p.
- \*U. S. Congress. Joint commission of agricultural inquiry. Report of the Joint commission of agricultural inquiry. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1921-22. 4 pts. (67th Congress. 1st sess. House. Rept. 408) Syndey Anderson, Chairman. Part 1 is The Agricultural Crisis and Its Causes.
- \*U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on agriculture and forestry. The agricultural surplus control bill ... [Report to accompany S. 4808] Jan. 24, 1927. Washington, 1927. (U. S. 69th Congress. 2d sess. S. Report 1304)
- \*U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on agriculture and forestry. Agriculture relief. Hearings ... 69th Congress. 1st sess. on S. 973, S.2289, S.2541, S.2917, S.2918, S.3446, S.3509, and H. R. 7893, bills relative to agricultural relief. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1926. 3 pts.
- \*U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on agriculture and forestry. Agriculture relief. Hearings ... Sixty-ninth Congress, second session on S. 4808, a bill to establish a federal farm board ... and S. 5088, a bill to establish a federal farm board in the Department of agriculture ... January 18, 19, and 20, 1927. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1927.
- \*U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on agriculture and forestry. Exportation of agricultural products and raw materials. Hearings. 68th Congress, lst sess. on S. 2710. April 2 and 3, 1924. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1924. 63p.
- \*U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on agriculture and forestry. Farmers' export corporation bill. Report [To accompany S. 4206] Washington, 1925. 15p. (U. S. 68th Congress. 2d sess. Senate. Rept. 1234)
- \*U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on agriculture and forestry. The McNary-Haugen bill. Joint hearings before the Committee on agriculture and forestry, U. S. Senate, and the Committee on agriculture, House of representatives. 68th Congress, 2d sess. on S. 4206 and H. R. 12127. Washington Govt. print, off., 1925.
- U. S. Department of agriculture. Report of the Secretary of agriculture, 1927.
  Washington, Govt. print. off., 1927. 90p.

  Some of the subjects discussed are cooperative marketing, national farm legislation, agriculture and the tariff, taxation and the farmer, land-utilization problems, and movements of population.

<sup>\*</sup>Write to your Congressman or the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., for this.

- \*U. S. Department of agriculture. Surplus farm products. Letter from the Secretary of agriculture to Senator Simeon E. Fess, submitting information and charts on the handling of surplus farm products and a cooperative plan thereon. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1926. 20p. (U. S. 69th Congress. 1st sess. Senate. Doc. 125)
- \*U. S. President Coolidge. Message of the President of the United States communicated to the two houses of Congress at the beginning of the first session of the seventieth Congress, 1927. Washington, 1927. (U. S. 70th Congress. 1st sess. House. Doc. 1)
  Agriculture: p.6-8.
- \*U. S. President Coolidge. Message of the President of the United States communicated to the two houses of Congress at the beginning of the second session of the sixty-ninth Congress, 1926. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1926. 20 p. (U. S. 69th Congress, 2d sess. House Doc. 483)

Agriculture: p.4-7.

- \*U. S. President Coolidge. Surplus control act. Message from the President of the United States returning without approval the bill (S.4808) ... Feb. 25, 1927. Washington, 1927. 31p. (U. S. 69th Congress. 2d sess. Senate. Doc. 214)
- Wallace, Henry C. The wheat situation; a report to the President. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1923. 126 p.

  Also in U. S. Dept. of Agriculture. Agriculture Yearbook, 1923, p.95-150.
- Wallaces' farmer. Equality for agriculture. The fight for the export plan. 1925. 8 p.

The articles in this pamphlet discuss the Dickinson bill. They were printed originally in Wallaces' Farmer. For copies of the pamphlet, write to Wallaces' Farmer, Des Moines, Iowa.

Contents: The South and the export plan; what the passage of the Dickinson bill could do for southern agriculture, by H. A. Wallace. - The Dickinson bill. - Exports and co-operation; how the Dickinson bill deals with both problems, by Hon. L. J. Dickinson.

# Periodical References

# Agricultural Situation

Bean, L. H. The agricultural situation reflected in farm bankruptcies.

(In the Agricultural Situation ... issued by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of agriculture, v. 11, no.9, Sept. 1, 1927, p.19-23)

<sup>\*</sup>Write to your Congressman or the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., for this.

### American Agriculturist

Manss, W. H. Are farmers raising too much? (In American Agriculturist, v.121, no. 11, Sept. 10, 1927, p.181,189,194)

"In this article I purpose to discuss the five-year-average agricultural surplus, which can be prevented. Periodic annual overproduction, due to climatic and other reasons beyond the control of the farmer, will occur and cannot be avoided. It is the cause of another problem which will have to be met in another way, and which is outside the scope of the present article."

Also in Kansas Farmer, Sept. 3, 1927, p.8,24

# American Bankers Association. Journal

Fort, F. W. Why farm relief failed. (In American bankers association. Journal, v.19, no.1, July, 1926, p.22,58-59)

Russell, H. L. A leaf from business for the relief of agriculture. (In American Bankers Association. Journal, v.19, no.12, June, 1927, p.861-864)

"The way out in my judgment for the American farmer is (1) to become a business man, (2) to adopt business methods, to adapt himself to the same kind of conditions as the manufacturer, (3) to rely less upon political panaceas and more upon individual efficiency, (4) to work for cooperative endeavor, but in the meantime, (5) to use every possible endeavor to increase man-power output by the use of improved methods."

# American Farm Bureau Federation. Weekly News Letter

Essential differences in relief plans. (In American Farm Bureau Federation. Weekly News Letter, v.6, no. 16, Apr. 20, 1926, p.3)

In parallel columns are given the sections in the "Jardine Plan" and the "Farm Group Plan", which indicate the main differences.

### American Review of Reviews

Ely, Richard T. Farm relief and flood control. (In American Review of Reviews, v.76, no.5, Nov. 1927, p.485-487)

"If we are going to help the farmer we must engage in planning, with reference to the utilization of land and with reference to the flow of population from the city to the country. We must encourage self-help, but that alone is absolutely inadequate. The hundreds of thousands of sufferers in the Mississippi Valley were powerless to avert the calamity that overtook them. The movements of population need wise direction. Individuals need enlightenment and the help of educational agencies of different kinds. Man must gain still greater control over Nature, and especially over his own associated activities. We need planning and still more planning. As Prof. J. Russell Smith of Columbis University said recently -'"Plan or Perish.'"

Holman, C. W. Helping the wheat farmer to "come back." (In the American Review of Reviews, v.69, no.3, March, 1924, p.286-290)

Lowden, Frank O. The farm problem stated. (In American Review of Reviews, v.76, no.1, July, 1927, p.45-54)

### Annalist

- Bradford, E. A. Farmers suffocated by over production. (In Annalist, v.23, no.585, Mar. 31, 1924, p.388,404)
- Chew, A. P. Over-capitalization as a cause of farm depression. (In Annalist, v.27, no.684, Feb. 26, 1926, p.311)
- Chew, A. P. Price disparities and "normal" farm prices. (In Annalist, v.27, no.686, Mar. 12, 1926, p.375)
- Chew, A. P. Price issue hides real causes of farmers' ills. (In Annalist, v.27, no.679, Jan. 22, 1926, p.148-149)

  Reprinted in Price Current-Grain Reporter, v.95, no.12, Mar. 24, 1926, p.400.

### Atlantic Monthly

Birkett, Glen W. Farm aid. (In Atlantic Monthly, v.140, no.6, Dec. 1927, p.849-851)

"A dirt farmer" gives his views on farm aid. The following paragraph concludes the article: "'Farm Aid' and allied phrases are socred. Their function is odd. Briefly, it is to create, aggravate, and perpetuate the evils they propose to overcome."

# Breeder's Gazette

Howard, J. R. A four-legged farm relief plan. (In Breeder's Gazette, v.92, no. 28, Oct. 1927, p.9,20)

The author who was the first president of the American Farm Bureau thinks that "the farm relief which the cornbelt needs is more livestock." He also asks these questions: "Could not then a sound national agricultural policy be combined with an easily workable relief measure by granting an export bounty on livestock products sufficient to enable us to clear our surpluses, and still meet foreign competition? Or if not an export bounty, then transportation differentials or a new McNary-Haugen measure devised to accomplish the same result?"

# Brookmire Farm Income Bulletin

Graves, L. M. A proposal for farm relief. 4p. (Brookmire Farm Income Bulletin, pub. by Brookmire economic service, inc. of New York, Dec. 15, 1927, K XVI-12)

### Bureau Farmer

- Donaghey, G. W. Give farmers what they need and not what others claim they need. (In Bureau Farmer, v.3, no.3, Nov. 1937, p.19,20)
  "Discusses McNary-Haugen bill in comparison with so called administration measures."
- Lowden, Frank O. A surplus is necessary. (In Bureau Farmer, v.2, no.9, May, 1927, p.3-4, 17)

  "There is a farm problem of the gravest importance and ... a solution must be found if we would preserve our civilization."

# Burroughs Clearing House

King, W. I. What can the government do for the farmer? Discussing the causes of economic distress on the farm, the suggestions for federal aid - and supply and demand. (In The Burroughs Clearing House, v.10, no.9, June, 1926, p.5-7,48-49)

### Business Bulletin

Hobbs, Franklyn. Agriculture is coming back; a study of the agricultural history of the last seven years reveals some interesting changes. (In Business Bulletin, pub. by LaSalle extension university, v.ll, no.10, Oct. 1927, p.6-8)

# California Cultivator

- Anderson, Leroy. Farm relief the export debenture. (In California Cultivator, v.70, no.3, Jan. 21, 1928, p.61,81)
- Farm relief. (In California Cultivator, v.69, no.18, Oct. 29, 1927, p.449)

  Fred J. Hart, editor of the California Farm Bureau Monthly and operator of K.Q.W., offers a farm relief plan.

### Century

Jardine, W. M. The farmer's place under the sun; his basic difficulties as menace to our stability. (In Century, v.113, March, 1927, p.543-550)

### Commerce and Finance

- Boyle, James E. Farmers and farm relief. (In Commerce and Finance, v.16, no. 1, Jan. 5, 1927, p.9)

  The writer gives his views on the farmer's problems taxes, the tariff, wages, transportation, and the surplus.
- Kilgore, B. W. Cotton grower, manufacturer and McNary-Haugen bill. (In Commerce and Finance, v.16, no.17, Apr. 27, 1927, p.853)
- The McNary-Haugen bill and cotton. (In Commerce and Finance, v.16, no.7, Feb. 16, 1927, p.383-384)

Price, T. H. Henry Ford's solution for the agricultural problem. (In Commerce and Finance, v.16, no.6, Feb. 9, 1927, p.321-322)

An account of a talk with Henry Ford in which he is quoted as having said that the work incident to the production of any of our staple crops to which a farmer now gives a year could easily be done in twenty days or less with thorough organization and the aid of labor-saving machinery, and that he is planning to operate some experimental farms on which his theory is to be carried out. He is further quoted as having said "If we succeed in reducing the cost of agricultural production, we shall expect to share the economies effected with the public."

# Commercial and Financial Chronicle

- M. A. Traylor of Chicago finds farming complaints come from less than 25 per cent of farmers part played by politics and inflation. (In Commercial and Financial Chronicle, v.122, May 15, 1926, p.2739-2740)
- Pope, Jesse E. The farm relief measures before Congress. (In Commercial and Financial Chronicle, v.122, May 1, 1926, p.2417-2420)

  An analysis of various farm relief bills.

### Congressional Digest

The issue for May, 1924 (v.3, no.8), deals especially with agricultural relief legislation, the McNary-Haugen bill being a special feature. Arguments pro and con by specialists in agricultural and related subjects are given.

The issue for October, 1925, deals with cooperative marketing. Back numbers of the Congressional Digest may be obtained from the editor, Munsey Building, Washington, D. C., at  $75\phi$  a copy. The subscription price is \$5 a year.

# Cornell Countryman

Warren, G. F., and Pearson, F. A. Cause of the agricultural depression. (In Cornell Countryman, v.24, no.5, Feb. 1927, p.129,135,142)

#### Country Gentleman

- Dickinson, L. J. Handling corn and hogs under the McNary-Haugen plan. (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.7, July, 1927, p.12,53)
- Dickinson, L. J. The table with three legs. Author of Dickinson bill says farmers demand a prop under their corner, too. (In Country Gentleman, v.91, no.4, Apr. 1926, p.5,122-123)
- Genung, A. B. When is a surplus not a surplus? (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.10, Oct. 1927, p.27,78)

"There is a surplus problem in agriculture. But it is not a problem of general overproduction. We are not headed toward overproduction. It is the problem of stabilizing price levels — of preventing the violent distrubance in price and wage relationships by financial inflation and deflation or any other cause. It relates especially to the

- distributive system, for it is here that the farmer feels his decisive contact with the urban wage level."
- Hibbard, B. H. Equality and the American system. An export bounty would help farmers without hurting industry. (In Country Gentleman, v.91, no.11, Nov. 1926, p.27,125)
- Howard, J. R. Would it work or not? (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.7, July, 1927, p.13,72,73)

  "Hidden dangers outweigh promised benefits in the McNary-Haugen plan."
- Lever, A. F. Would it do all they say? Cr would the McNary-Haugen bill kill cooperation? (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.8, Aug.1927, p.13,53)
- McNary, C. L. Handling wheat under the McNary-Haugen bill. (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.6, June, 1927, p.11,103)
- Simmons, F. M. Cotton and the McNary-Haugen plan. (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.8, Aug. 1927, p.12,45)

  Editorial comment on this is to be found in Price Current-Grain Reporter, v.98, no.6, Aug. 10, 1927, p.10.
- Taylor, A. E. Would the bill really work? (In Country Gentleman, v.92, no.6, June, 1927, p.12,98,99)

  "A dollar-and-cents analysis of the wheat crop under surplus control."

### Current History

Rubinow, S. G. The distress of the American farmer. (In Current History, v.26, no.2, May, 1927, p.169-174)

"The American farm problem is an economic, not a political problem.

It must be solved by the farmers themselves, with such assistance and aid as can be secured from business men whose prosperity depends upon the general welfare and stability of agriculture.

# Economic World

Anderson, B. M., jr. Farmers' problem and the dangerous class legislation embodied in the McNary-Haugen bill. (In Economic World, n.s., v.27, Mar. 22-29, 1924, p.400-402,439-441)

# Executive

Bean, L. H. Why the farmer still grumbles. Agricultural economist shows rural return remains lower than urban. (In the Executive, v.1, no.3, Sept. 1927, p.6-8)

### Farm and Fireside

McMillen, Wheeler. An approach to relief? Dr. Stewart's plan of export debantures is the soundest and most sensible yet placed before Congress for the improvement of farm prices by legislation. (In Farm and Fireside, v.51, no.2, Feb. 1927, p.3,47,48)

# Farm Journal

- Chew, A. P. Congress and "farm relief." (In Farm Journal, v.50, no.7, July, 1926, p.9,27,32)
- Murphy, Frank W. Why the equalization fee? (In Farm Journal, v.51, Dec. 1927, p.34,45)
- Vrooman, Carl S. My compromise bill. (In Farm Journal, v.51, Nov. 1927, p.13,56,57)
- Warren, G. F., and Pearson, F. A. What ails agriculture? (In Farm Journal, v.51, Oct. 1927, p.8.26; Nov. 1927, p.35,54,55)

  "This analysis of the partial depression in farming ... points out what an important part is played by handling and distribution costs, in determining the prices paid farmers for their products. It is not primarily a matter of overproduction, says the authors, nor is there any doubt that the situation will solve itself, if given time. The trouble is that such adjustments invariably go too far, resulting in unnaturally high retail prices of farm products, and thus ultimately cause another reaction and depression."

#### See also Official Record

### Farmer

- The church and farm relief. (In The Farmer, v.45, no.45, Nov. 5, 1927, p.1476)

  Editorial containing resolutions of the Laymen's Association of the
  - Illinois Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church.
- Noyes, C. R. The Noyes farm relief plan. Suggestions for making the tariff effective. (In The Farmer, v.44, Jan.2, 1926, p.11,18)
- Noyes, C. R. The tariff and agriculture. Modification seems logical remedy for surplus problem. (In the Farmer, v.44, Feb. 20, 1926, p.296, 311)

# Farmers! Guide

O'Brien, H. R. New farm relief plan. A suggestion that recognizes the land boom of 1919 as the basis of our present rural trouble. (In Farmers' Guide, v.84, no.2, Jan. 14, 1928, p.45)

### Farming Topics

Farm relief - what to do about the surplus. (In Farming Topics, v.l, no.3, Feb. 1926, p.5-7)

Quotes Secretary Hoover, H. A. Wallace, R. W. Thatcher, Clarence Ousley, Frank O. Lowden, Professor Filley, Dr. Henry C. Taylor and C. R. Noyes.

### Grain Dealers Journal

Hibbard, B. H. Disposing of the surplus crops. (In Grain Dealers Journal, v.55, no. 12, Dec. 25, 1925, p.784)

"Prominent among the programs that offer relief is one, long neglected, which would bring under social control the utilization of the land resources of the country."

# Hoard's Dairyman

Dickinson, L. J. Necessity for farm relief. (In Hoard's Dairyman, v.72, no.2, Jan. 25, 1927, p.62-63)

This is a "resume of an address delivered ... before the annual meeting of the National Association of Commissioners and Secretaries of Agriculture."

Contains an explanation of farm relief bill.

Farm relief in Congress. (In Hoard's Dairyman, v.72, no.1, Jan. 10, 1927, p.20-21)

Summaries of McNary and Fulmer bills.

### Hoosier Farmer

- An analysis of the Haugen bill. A study by the Committee of twenty two. (In Hoosier Farmer, v.9, no.2, July 15, 1926, p.4,5; no.3, Aug. 1, 1926, p.4-5; no.4, Aug. 15, 1926, p.2,8; no.5, Sept. 1, 1926, p.22-23; no.8, Oct. 15, 1926, p.22-23; no.9, Nov. 1, 1926, p.4; no.10, Nov. 15, 1926, p.22)
- Goss, Arthur. Tariff its relation to agriculture. The McNary-Haugen bill and its part in the cost of food. (In Hoosier Farmer, v.10, no.3, Feb. 1, 1927, p.3-4, 15)
- House and Senate get new farm bill. (In Hoosier Farmer, v.10, no.1, Jan. 1, 1927, p.3-4,24,25)

  Contains summary of new "Equality" bill.
- Noted economists o. k. Haugen plan. (In Hoosier Farmer, v.8, no.12, June 15, 1926, p.5,16)
- Stahl, Bill. Operations of M'Nary-Haugen bill. (In Hoosier Farmer, v.12, no. 1, Jan. 1, 1928, p.4-5)

  Answers 6 questions on the bill.

### Idaho Farmer

Robinson, Walter J. History of McNary-Haugen bill. (In Idaho Farmer, v.39, no.10, Mar. 10, 1927, p.264,274; also in Oregon Farmer, v.44, no.10, Mar. 10, 1927, p.258,273)

### See also Washington Farmer

### Independent

- McNary-Haugen bill and the farmer. (In Independent, v.112, Apr. 12, 1924, p.191-192.
- Young, Allyn A. The economics of farm relief. (In Independent, v.117, July 17, 1926, p.64-66)

### Iowa Homestead

- The export debenture plan explained. (In Iowa Homestead, v.71, no.50, Dec. 16, 1926, p.1838; also in Wisconsin Farmer, v.56, no.2, Jan. 13, 1927, p.38)
- Features of the proposed export debenture plan. (In Iowa Homestead, v.72, no. 41, Oct. 13, 1927, p.1582)
- Louis J. Taber explains debenture plan. (In Iowa Homestead, v.72, no.44, Nov. 3, 1927, p.1693,1696)
- Pershing, John J. General Pershing talks on agriculture. (In Iowa Home-stead, v.72, no.50, Dec. 15, 1927, p.1922-23)
- Sullivan, Mark. Clear view of Haugen bill. (In Iowa Homestead, v.71, no. 19, May 13, 1926, p.820)

  From Des Moines Register, May 11, 1926.

# Journal of Farm Economics

Hibbard, B. H. The agricultural surplus. (In Journal of Farm Economics, v.8, no.2, Apr. 1926, p.194-207)

"This paper was read at the Sixteenth Annual Meeting of the American

Farm Economic Association, held in New York, December 28, 1925."

Lowden, Frank O. The farm problem. (In Journal of Farm Economics, v.9, no. 1, Jan. 1927, p.11-20)

The author discusses his solution of the farm problem and in conclusion writes, in part, "It may be there is a better solution of the problem than the one I have suggested. I am not insisting upon any particular remedy. I only say there is a farm problem of the gravest importance and that a solution must be found if we would preserve our civilization."

# Journal of Land and Public Utility Economics

Taylor, H. C., and Perlman, Jacob. The share of agriculture in the national income. (In Journal of Land and Public Utility Economics, v.3, no.2, May, 1927, p.145-162)

"The purpose of this article is to show the share of the total national income received by agriculture in each year from 1909 to 1925. In order to do this, it is necessary to study prices, analyze the value of farm products, and calculate the expenses and compute the net income of agriculture, which, when compared with the total 'current income' of the people of the United States, gives the share of agriculture in the national income."

Taylor, H. C., and Perlman, Jacob. The share of agriculture in the national income - revised and new figures for 1925 and 1926. (In Journal of Land and Public Utility Economics, v.3, no.4, Nov. 1927, p.432-433)

# Journal of Political Economy

Peck, Harvey W. The economic status of agriculture. (In Journal of Political Economy, v.34, no.5, Oct. 1926, p.624-641)

Kansas Farmer - See American Agriculturist

# Michigan Farmer

Mathews, I. J. Some agricultural problems. The sign posts of what's ahead in American agriculture. (In Michigan Farmer, v.168, no.4, Jan. 22, 1927, p.91,102,109)

"Fundamentally, the trouble is that we have been producing more than consumers will take at a price we can afford to raise it for. We must adjust our farming to changing conditions ...

"We must get back to true diversification and cleaner farming. We must look after the home market first, and by this I mean the market that arises out of the desires of our own families."

# Michigan Business Farmer

McBride, Jas. N. Defends principles of the McNary-Haugen bill. (In Michigan Business Farmer, v.15, no.2, Sept. 24, 1927, p.27,41)

Author believes it would work satisfactorily but that administration bill will not.

# Missouri Farmer

- Donaghey, G. W. A powerful statement on the rights of agriculture. (In Missouri Farmer, v.19, no.12, June 15, 1927, p.247,250; no.13, July 1, 1927, p.268; no. 14, July 15, 1927, p.284)

  Titles of articles vary.
- Peek, G. N. A stabilization program for agriculture. (In Missouri Farmer, v.18, no.7, Apr. 1, 1926, p.147,151)

Wallace, H. A. The status of agriculture. (In Missouri Farmer, v.19, no. 14, July 15, 1927, p.288,289)

Address delivered before the National Conference of Social Work.

### Nation

- Bean, L. H. The agricultural recovery. (In the Nation, v. 123, no.3192, Sept. 8, 1926, p.219-220)
- Beard, C. A. Agriculture in the nation's economy. (In The Nation, v.125, no. 3241, Aug. 17, 1927, p.150-151)

  "An address delivered ... at the Institute of Politics at Williams-town on August 2."

### National Farm News

- Another plan for agricultural aid. [plan of Miles Poindexter, American Ambassador to Peru] (In National Farm News, v.3, no.6, Nov. 26, 1927, p.1,2)
- Prize winning essays in National Farm News contest on "What shall be done to help agriculture" are printed in the National Farm News, v.3, no.1, Oct. 22, 1927, p.6.9.
- Sullivan, Mark. Sullivan reviews plight of farmer and proposed aid. (In National Farm News, v.2, no.42, Aug. 6, 1927, p.1,2)

  Reprinted from New York Herald-Tribune.

# National Spectator

Jardine, W. M. Agriculture sound at bottom. Optimism, work, intelligence and wise legislation will solve problems. (In National Spectator, v.1, no.6, Feb. 13, 1926, p.3-4)

# National Grange Monthly

The export debenture and the farmer's dollar. (In National Grange Monthly, v. 24, no.9, Sept. 1927, p.1,19,20)

"A clear statement of just what the National Grange proposes by its advocacy of the export debenture idea."

### Nation's Business

Englund, Eric, The bank's part in the farmer's trouble. An independent study of factors making for mid-west farm distress. (In Nation's business, v.14, no.11, Oct. 1926, p.13-15,50,54,56,58)

### Nebraska Union Farmer

[Editorials on danger of the farm board recommended by business men's commission on agriculture and on McNary-Haugen bill] (In Nebraska Union Farmer, v.14, no.16, Dec. 14, 1927, p.2)

# New England Homestead

- Harris, Woodburn. Fallacies of export debenture. (In New England Homestead, v.95, no.16, Oct. 15, 1927, p.6,8)
- Sevey, Glenn C. Cease the sobs and lamentations. Agriculture and Business suffer irreparable injury from propaganda of "saving agriculture." (In New England Homestead, v.95, no.16, Oct. 15, 1927, p.1,5,8)

# Northwestern Miller

- Anderson, Sydney. Mr. Anderson's views on farm relief bill. (In Northwestern Miller, v.148, no.13, Dec. 29, 1926, p.1290,1291)
- Farm measure meets burst of opposition. (In Northwestern Miller, v.149, no.6, Feb. 9, 1927, p.550-551)

  "Sydney Anderson ... points out McNary-Haugen fallacies in series of letters."
- Farm relief recommendations of the grain dealers. (In Northwestern Miller, v.152, no.3, Oct. 19, 1927, p.228)
- Isely, C. C. Working out their own salvation. (In Northwestern Miller, v.151, no.12, Sept. 21, 1927, p.1098,1127)

  "The other side of the farm problem as seen by a Western Kansas grain man."

# Official Record

Jardine, W. M. Stabilizing farm prices. (In Official Record, pub. by the United States Department of Agriculture, v.6, no.33, Aug. 17, 1927, p.2,3,7)

This article also appears in the September, 1927, issue of the Farm Journal, published at Philadelphia.

### Oklahoma Farmer-Stockman

Jardine, W. M. National aid and the stabilization of prices. (In Oklahoma Farmer-Stockman, v.40, no.21, Nov. 1, 1927, p.739,766,767)

"Secretary Jardine explains his farm-relief plan as applied to cotton."

# Orange Judd Illinois Farmer

Sweden and Norway try relief plans. (In Orange Judd Illinois Farmer, v.74, no.11, June 1, 1926, p.379)

Plans similar to McKinley-Adkins and Haugen bills.

### Oregon Farmer

See Idaho Farmer; Washington Farmer.

# Pennsylvania Stockman and Farmer

Osman, Eaton G. The Drummond plan. (In Pennsylvania Stockman and Farmer, v.50, no.39, Dec. 25, 1926, p.885)

# Political Science Quarterly

Tugwell, Rexford Guy. [The McNary Haugen bill] (In Political Science Quarterly, v.39, no.4, Dec. 1924, p.588-591)

### Prairie Farmer

- Davis, C. C. Farmers fighting for a square deal. (In Prairie Farmer, v.98, no.30, July 24, 1926, p.969,983)
  "What happened to the McNary-Haugen bill, and why."
- Dodd, W. E. The farmers position in the nation. (In Prairie Farmer, v.99, no.29, July 16, 1927, p.1001,1013)

  An address at Peabody College, Nashville, Tenn., June 7.
- Johnson, J. E. What's wrong with farming? (In Prairie Farmer, v.99, no. 7, Feb. 12, 1927, p.234,236-237)

"The dollar of industry is purely a domestic dollar brought about through protection in the form of the tariff, while the farmer's dollar is purely a world-price dollar. With European conditions in the shape they are, the farmer cannot expect his dollar to compete with industry, and he has found to his great sorrow that it will not."

Mann, Frank I. Solving the agricultural problem. The answer is efficient production and a square deal from the government. (In Prairie Farmer, v.99, no.5, Jan. 29, 1927, p.133,150)

"To solve the present agricultural problem, it must be studied from two points of view - the duty of the nation to the farmer, and the duty of the farmer to the nation. The duty of the nation to the farmer is to give him a square deal, to treat agriculture as fairly as other industries ... The duty of the farmer to the nation is to grow an adequate food supply for all groups, on an efficient and economic basis."

Stewart, C. L. Export bonus plan would help agriculture. (In Prairie Farmer, v.98, no.28, July 10, 1926, p.919,933,938; no.29, July 17, 1926, p.947)

### Price Current-Grain Reporter

- Does the farmer need legislative relief? (In Price Current-Grain Reporter, v.99, no.1, Jan. 4, 1928, p.10-14; no. 2, Jan. 11, 1928, p.11-14)

  Replies from a questionnaire sent to readers of the Price Current-Grain Reporter. Replies to an earlier questionnaire are printed in the issues of January 5 and January 12, 1927.
- Goodrich, James P. Some hopeful aspects of agriculture. (In Price Current-Grain Reporter, v.97, no.23, June 6, 1927, p.10-11)

  Address delivered at the fourteenth National Foreign Trade Convention

at Detroit, May 25,26, and 27.

- Isely, C. C. The McNary-Haugen bill pro and con. (In Price Current-Grain Reporter, v.98, no. 14, Oct. 5, 1927, p.8)
- Jardine, W. M. An economic survey of farm conditions; address ... before the Country life conference, East Lansing, Michigan, evening of August 1, 1927. (In Price Current-Grain Reporter, v.98, no.6, Aug. 10, 1927, p.12-13)
- See also Annalist; Country Gentleman

# Progressive Farmer

- Dodd, W. E. Is there help for the farmer? (In Progressive Farmer (Misissippi Valley ed.) v.42, no.25, June 18, 1927, p.643)

  Also published in the Carolinas-Virginia edition of this periodical.
- Farm relief in Congress. (In Progressive Farmer (Miss. Valley ed.,) v.41, no.23, June 5, 1926, p.610)

  Analyzes some of the votes against Haugen bill.
- The Haugen bill and the cotton crop. (In Progressive Farmer (Texas ed.) v.42, no.25, June 18, 1927, p.626)
- The Haugen bill and wheat marketing. (In Progressive Farmer (Texas ed.,) v.42, no.23, June 4, 1927, p.582)
- Kilgore, B. W. Farm relief legislation. Outstanding facts about big measures pending in Congress. (In Progressive Farmer (Carolinas-Virginia ed.) v.41, no.20, May 15, 1926, p.596,603)
- Kilgore, B. W. Handling a cotton surplus. How Mc Nary-Haugen bill would have worked now. (In Progressive Farmer (Carolinas-Virginia ed.) v.41, no.42, Oct. 16, 1926, p.1077,1093)

  Also in Texas edition, Nov. 6, 1926.
- McNary-Haugen bill and the farm problem. (In Progressive Farmer (Carolinas-Virginia ed.) v.42, no.15, Apr. 9, 1927, p.446)

  Also published in the Georgia-Alabama and the Mississippi Valley editions of this journal.
- More about the Haugen bill does it control production? (In Progressive Farmer, (Mississippi Valley ed.) v.41, no.28, July 10, 1926, p.712)
- Stewart, Charles L. Export debentures can raise cotton prices. (In Progressive Farmer (Carolinas-Virginia ed.) Jan. 22, 1927, p.88)

  Also in Miss. Valley ed.

The writer describes the export debenture plan of farm relief of which he is the author.

Three farm relief bills compared. (In Progressive Farmer (Carolinas-Virginia ed.) v.42, no.7, Feb. 12, 1927, p.184)

Haugen, Crisp, and Aswell bills reviewed by representatives of the American Farm Bureau Federation, American Cotton Growers' Exchange and Corn Belt Federation of Farm Organizations, Executive Committee of 22.

Wallace, Henry A. Cancelling Europe's war debts. How this policy would benefit farmers and help prices. (In Progressive Farmer (Carolinas-Virginia ed.) v.42, no.11, Mar. 12, 1927, p.330)

"Cancellation of the European debt combined with a judicious use of a lower tariff on European-manufactured goods and some form of export corporation or export debenture should restore to the cotton farmers of the South, the wheat farmers of the West, and the hog farmers of the Middle West their pre-war purchasing power."

Also in Mississippi Valley ed.

### Saturday Evening Post

- Garrett, Garet. McNary-Haugenism. (In the Saturday Evening Post, v.199, no. 40, Apr. 2, 1927, p.3-5, 217-218, 221-222, 235)
- Jardine, W. M. The agricultural problem. (In Saturday Evening Post, v.199, Oct. 16, 1926, p.3-5,169,173-174,177)

# South Dakota Farmer and Breeder

- Dickinson, L. J. The farm legislative program. (In South Dakota Farmer and Breeder, v.50, no.13, July 1, 1927, p.244)

  Address delivered at the Farm and Home Day at South Dakota State College at Brookings.
- McMaster, William H. Farm relief. (In South Dakota Farmer and Breeder, v.50, no. 1, Jan. 1, 1927, p.11,37)
- State college debaters on McNary-Haugen bill. (In South Dakota Farmer and and Breeder, v.50, no.11, June 1, 1927, p.210,215,220,223)

  Arguments of two speakers. For affirmative arguments see the issue of May 15.

# Southern Agriculturist

- Miller, E. E. "Farm relief" measures, past and present. (In Southern Agriculturist, v.57, no.7, Apr. 1, 1927, p.10)
- Mr. Jardine's idea is sound. (In Southern Agriculturist, v.57, no.22, Nov. 15, 1927, p.3)

# Southern Cultivator and Farming

Crisp, Charles R. U. S. farmers, with elections coming, holding whip hand in farm relief. (In Southern Cultivator and Farming, v.85, no.23, Dec. 1, 1927, p.3,11)

Gives the main provisions of Curtis-Crisp bill.

# Southwestern Political and Social Science Quarterly

Wiley, C. A. Agriculture and the disparity in prices. (In Southwestern Political and Social Science Quarterly, v.6, no.4, Mar. 1926, p.336-348)

# Southern Planter

Government must help farmer. (In Southern Planter, no. 14, July 15, 1927, p.11)

This is an editorial containing a statement made by Mr. Dickinson before the joint assembly of the South Dakota Legislature.

Taylor, C. C. The agricultural situation. (In Southern Planter, no.14, July 15, 1927, p.9; no.16, Aug. 15, 1927, p.14)

The author believes "that agriculture is going to reach the status of big business by way of cooperation instead of corporations." The reasons for his belief are: "First, because the highly standardized and stultified methods of the factory cannot be applied to farming except in a few of the great staples. Farming is husbandry. Plants and animals must be nurtured like children and no scheme of enterprise that reduces the farmer to the status of a factory hand can furnish the care and nurture which is essential to successful farming. Second, I cannot believe that the civilization of those who produce the primary wealth of the world is going to be sacrified to factory efficiency even if it would work in farming!

# Southern Ruralist

- Hutcheson, John R. Can national legislation help the farmer? (In Southern Ruralist, v.34, no.14, Oct. 15, 1927, p.304,317; no.15, Nov. 1, 1927, p.334,335)
- Must not accept compromise. (In Southern Ruralist, v.33, no.21, Feb. 1, 1927, p.516-517)

  Editorial denouncing Curtis-Crisp bill.
- Our mediation board. (In Southern Ruralist, v.34, no.8, July 15, 1927, p.178)

  Editorial contrasting the agricultural situation with what has been done for labor by the Railway Mediation Board.

# Successful Farming

- Davis, C. C. Why the McNary-Haugen bill is needed. (In Successful Farming, v.25, no.11, Nov. 1927, p.12-13, 98,99)
- Meredith, E. T. The McNary-Haugen bill. (In Successful Farming, v.25, no.4, Apr. 1927, p.5,96,97)
- Meredith, E. T. Putting agriculture on a business basis; a further discussion of proposed plans. (In Successful Farming, v.24, no.3, Mar. 1926, p.5, 101-103)

# Wallaces Farmer

- Australians use the McNary-Haugen principle. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.51, no.21, May 21, 1926, p.758)

  Voluntary levy on butter manufactured to pay a bonus on butter exported.
- Chrysler, L. G. How the German farm board plan works. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.53, no.2, Jan. 13, 1928, p.46,58)

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- Davis, C. C. Hogs and corn in the export plan. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.52, no. 13, Apr. 1, 1927, p.509,515,516)

  "Methods that could be used to make the McNary-Haugen principle effective."
- Export bounty endorsed. National grange supports Stewart's plan for surplus control. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.51, no.48, Nov. 26, 1926, p.1544)
- Export plan to Congress. McNary introduces revised measure Haugen balks. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.51, no.52, Dec. 24, 1926, p.1694,1702)
- The Jardine plan fails in New Zealand. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.52, no.45, Nov. 11, 1927, p.1460)
- McNary-Haugen history. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.52, no.8, Feb. 25, 1927, p.302)
- [National board of farm organizations] Farm group asks for export measure. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.52, no.2, Jan. 14, 1927, p.48,57)

  Farm equality program.
- Noyes, C. R. Making the tariff serve agriculture. The Noyes plan puts an export bounty on the surplus that goes abroad. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.51, no.12, Mar. 19, 1926, p.432,439)
- Union backs McNary-Haugen bill. (In Wallaces Farmer, v.52, no.47, Nov. 25, 1927, p.1530,1540)
- West and South at St. Louis. (In Wallaces' Farmer, v.52, no.45, Nov. 11, 1927, p.1459,1472)

### Washington Farmer

- Is the Administration farm bill a "feeler?" Intended substitute for vetoed

  McNary-Haugen measure makes first public bow. (In Washington Farmer,
  v.57, no.7, Aug. 18, 1927, p.126,140; Idaho Farmer, v.40, no.7, Aug. 18,
  1927, p.126,140; Oregon Farmer, v.45, no.7, Aug. 18, 1927, p.126,140)
- Jones, W. L. What do these export corporation bills signify? (In Washington Farmer, v.54, no.7, Feb. 18, 1926, p.166,169)

### Western Farm Life

McNary-Lowden farm relief plan. (In Western Farm Life, v.29, Jan. 1, 1927, p.8) "Lowden plan ... is now before Congress as the revised McNary-Haugen bill."

# Wisconsin Farmer

Taber, Louis J. Louis J. Taber explains debenture plan. (In Wisconsin Farmer, v.56, no.44, Nov. 3, 1927, p.1466,1467)

See also Iowa Homestead

# World's Work

Englund, Eric. The dilemma of the corn belt. Sound government or bad economics? (In World's Work, v.53, no.1, Nov. 1926, p.40-48)

Farmers insist on their hog. (A federal bounty in East and West) (In World's Work, v.51, no.4, Feb. 1926, p.348-349)

Lowden, Frank O. What we can do for the farmer. (In World's Work, v.50, no.6, Oct. 1925, p.602-613)

A suggestion that a federal farm board be created similar to the Federal Reserve Board.

The same issue of the World's Work also contains an editorial on this article.

Weakness of the McNary-Haugen scheme. (In World's Work, v.48, July, 1924, p. 244-245)